

Generic RS-232

Device Driver User Guide

Notices

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Letter to our Customers

Dear Customer,

The Agilent Technologies acquisition of Velocity11 resulted in the following changes:

- Creation of Agilent Technologies Automation Solutions, formerly Velocity11
- Renaming of some Velocity11 products
- New Customer Service and Technical Support contact information
- New website address for product information

Please make a note of the following changes as they impact this user guide.

Velocity11 product name changes

Velocity11 product name	Changes to	
Access2 Automated Microplate Loader	Automated Centrifuge Loader	
Element Automation System	BioCel 900 System	
IWorks Device Driver Programming Interface	VWorks DCL Interface	
PlatePierce Seal Piercing Station	Microplate Seal Piercer	
VCode Barcode Print and Apply Station	Microplate Barcode Labeler	
Velocity11 Robot	3-Axis Robot	
VHooks Integration Interface	VWorks Hooks Interface	
VPrep Pipetting System	Vertical Pipetting Station	
VSpin Microplate Centrifuge	Microplate Centrifuge	
VStack Labware Stacker	Labware Stacker	
-		

New contact information

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Generic RS-232 Device Driver User Guide

Introduction



This chapter introduces Velocity11 device drivers and provides some basic procedures that are needed to use them.

A Velocity11 device driver is software that plugs into VWorks or BenchWorks software to allow them to control a specific device.

Before reading this guide, you should be familiar with the VWorks or BenchWorks software user interface. Information about using VWorks or BenchWorks software can be found in the *VWorks Version 3 Automation Control User Guide* or *BenchWorks Automation Control User Guide*.

To set up and use Velocity11 device drivers, become familiar with the content in this guide as well as the guides for the devices that use VWorks or BenchWorks software.

	"Who should read this guide" on page 2
	"About Velocity11 user guides" on page 3
	"What this guide covers" on page 5
	"About devices" on page 6
	"About device drivers" on page 7
	"Installing device drivers" on page 9
	"Adding devices" on page 10
	"About diagnostics" on page 11
	"Opening diagnostics" on page 12
	"About profiles" on page 15
	"Setting the properties for a device" on page 16
	"Adding and linking Sub Process tasks" on page 19
	"Using JavaScript to set task parameters" on page 21
	"About reader output files" on page 22
\Box	"About device initialization" on page 25

This chapter contains the following topics:

Who should read this guide

Job roles

This user guide is for people with the following job roles:

Job role	Responsibilities	
Integrator	Someone who writes software and configures hardware controlled by device drivers.	
Lab manager, administrator, or	Someone who is responsible for:	
technician	☐ Installing device drivers	
	☐ Managing device drivers	
	Developing the applications that are run using device drivers	
	☐ Solving the more challenging problems that might arise	
	 Developing training materials and standard operating procedures for operators 	
Operator	Someone who performs the daily production work using the device driver and solves routine problems.	
	Your organization may choose to create its own procedures for operators including the procedures in this guide.	

For information about	See
Contacting Velocity11	http://www.velocity11.com/ contact.html
Accessing online help	"About Velocity11 user guides" on page 3
Device drivers	"About device drivers" on page 7

About Velocity11 user guides

About this topic This topic describes the different formats of Velocity11 user information and explains how to access the user information.

Formats available Velocity 11 user information is provided to you as:

Online help

☐ A PDF file

☐ A printed book

The information in each format is the same but each format has different benefits.

Where to find user information

Online help

The online help is added to your computer with the Velocity11 lab automation system software installation.

PDF file

The PDF file of the user guide is on the software CD that is supplied with the product.

Velocity 11 website

You can search the online help or download the latest version of any PDF file from the Velocity11 website at www.velocity11.com.

Note: All Velocity11 user information can be searched from the website at www.velocity11.com.

Online help

The online help is the best format to use when you are working at the computer and when you want to perform fast or advanced searches for information.

To open the online help:

1. In the Velocity11 lab automation software, press F1. The online help window opens.

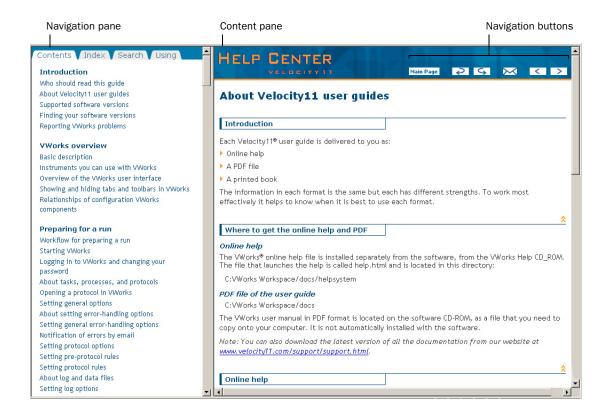
Main features

The online help window contains the following:

Navigation pane. Consists of four tabs. The Contents, Index, and
Search tabs provide different ways to locate information. The Using
tab contains information about using the help system.

└ Conte	ent pane.	Displa	ys the	online	help	topics
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Navigation buttons. Enables you to navigate through the pages. The
online help includes a navigation pane, content pane, and
navigation buttons.



PDF user guides

Computer requirements

To open a user guide in PDF format, you need a PDF viewer. You can download a free PDF viewer from the internet.

Printing and searching

The user guides in PDF format are mainly for printing additional copies. You can perform simple searches in the PDF file, although these searches are much slower than online help searches.

More information

For more information about using PDF documents, see the user documentation for the PDF viewer.

For information about	See
Who this guide is for	"Who should read this guide" on page 2
What's in this guide	"What this guide covers" on page 5
Device driver plug-ins	"About device drivers" on page 7

What this guide covers

About this topic This topic presents an overview of what procedures and information are provided in this user guide. This guide explains how to: ☐ Install the driver for the device Configure the device in the device manager ☐ Set and use the tasks associated with the device ☐ Use *Device* Diagnostics Also read Information about device drivers not covered in this guide and about running VWorks or BenchWorks software can be found in the VWorks Version 3 Automation Control User Guide or the BenchWorks Automation Control User Guide. **Driver version** To find version information for a driver in VWorks: 1. Start VWorks. 2. Click **Help** and select **About VWorks**. The About VWorks dialog box lists the version numbers of all the current software for all the devices and plug-ins. To find version information for a driver in BenchWorks: 1. Start BenchWorks. 2. Click Help and select About BenchWorks. The **About BenchWorks** dialog box lists the version numbers of all the current software for all the devices and plug-ins. **Firmware version** Some devices have firmware installed on them. Because each device is different, the version number may not be the same for all devices. To find version information for device firmware: 1. Open **Device Diagnostics** dialog box. Click About. The **About Device Control** message box appears displaying the current version of firmware. What this guide does This guide does not cover the following: not cover ☐ The operation of the device ☐ The operation of VWorks or BenchWorks software ☐ Velocity11 devices, such as the PlateLoc Sealer, VCode Microplate Labeler, and VPrep Pipettor when used in stand-alone mode

VWorks or BenchWorks compatibility

If you have purchased a device driver plug-in and are installing it yourself, check with the Velocity11 Technical Support to be sure your version of VWorks or BenchWorks software and the device driver plug-in are using the same version of IWorks software.

BenchWorks versions

Device driver plug-ins used with BenchWorks software may not include some newer features that were specifically added for use with VWorks software and that are described in this manual.

Related topics

For information about	See
Who this guide is for	"Who should read this guide" on page 2
User documentation	"About Velocity11 user guides" on page 3
Device driver plug-ins	"About device drivers" on page 7

About devices

About this topic

This topic presents a definition of a Velocity11 device and the device file

Read this topic if you are unfamiliar with Velocity 11 devices and VWorks or BenchWorks software.

Device defined

A device is an item on your lab automation system that has an entry in the device manager. A device can be a robot, an instrument, or a location on the lab automation system that can hold a piece of labware.

Examples of devices:

LAC	amples of devices.		
	Velocity11 robot		
	Human robot		
	PlateLoc Thermal Plate Seale		
	Labcyte Echo550		
	Platepad		
	VPrep shelf		
	Waste		

Device file defined

The data entered into the device manager and saved as a device file contains the configuration information for your devices.

Device file location

Device files have the file name format *file name*.dev and are stored in the folder location that you specify when saving the file.

Related topics

For information about	See
Device diagnostics	"About diagnostics" on page 11
Device profiles	"About profiles" on page 15
Adding a device to the device manager	"Adding devices" on page 10

About device drivers

About this topic

This topic describes what device drivers are and what they do.

Velocity11 device drivers enable mechanical devices or software programs to work with VWorks or BenchWorks software.

Read this topic if you are:

- ☐ An administrator in charge of installing device drivers and managing Velocity11 devices
- ☐ A lab automation system integrator who writes software and configures hardware controlled by VWorks or BenchWorks software

Device driver defined

A Velocity11 device driver enables VWorks or BenchWorks software to control and communicate with the specific type of device. Each type of device that you operate with VWorks or BenchWorks software requires a device driver.

For example, VWorks software uses the:

- ☐ VPrep Pipettor device driver to communicate with the Velocity11 VPrep Pipettor device
- ☐ Softmax Reader device driver to communicate with Molecular Devices readers

Plug-in defined

A plug-in is a software program that when added to another program extends it.

Plug-in device drivers

Some device drivers are incorporated directly into the VWorks or BenchWorks software application. Other device drivers are distributed as plug-ins. All the device drivers covered in this guide are the plug-in type.

Advantages of distributing device drivers as plug-ins are: ☐ You only need to install the plug-ins for the devices you use When new plug-ins become available, they can be easily added. There is no need to re-install the VWorks or BenchWorks software application **IWorks interface** The device driver plug-ins and VWorks or BenchWorks software use IWorks software as a common interface to communicate with each other. Using a common interface allows the creation of a device driver plug-in without the necessity of changing the software. !! IMPORTANT !! Both VWorks or BenchWorks software and the device driver must be using the same version of IWorks to work properly. Writing your own If you are a lab automation system integrator who writes software and configures hardware controlled by VWorks or BenchWorks software, you device driver can write your own driver plug-in for a new device. Contact the Velocity11 Technical Support for information about how to do this. What functions do Once installed, the following items are enabled: the device drivers ☐ Tasks associated with the device. provide? Device-specific tasks appear in the Protocol Tasks list and are available for use in protocol editor processes. ☐ Task parameters associated with the device. Device-specific task parameters appear in the Protocol Task Parameters toolbar. These determine the conditions with which to execute the tasks of the device. ☐ Diagnostic commands specific to the device. Device-specific diagnostic commands and options appear in the Device Diagnostics dialog box. These commands enable direct control of the device.

For information about	See
Adding a device to the device manager	"Adding devices" on page 10
Opening diagnostics	"Opening diagnostics" on page 12
Installing a device driver	"Installing device drivers" on page 9
Devices	"About devices" on page 6

Installing device drivers

About this topic

Devices are integrated into VWorks or BenchWorks software using device driver plug-ins. Plug-ins need to be installed before the device can be configured and used.

This topic describes how to install device drivers if they are not already installed on your system. Read this topic if you are an administrator in charge of managing Velocity11 devices.

Procedure

To install device drivers:

- 1. Insert the device driver installation disc into the CD-ROM of the computer running VWorks or BenchWorks software.
- 2. Follow the on-screen instructions for installation, selecting the default values when available.
- 3. When finished, exit VWorks or BenchWorks software.
- 4. Log off Windows and restart your computer.
- 5. Start VWorks or BenchWorks software.

For this application	The default location for the device driver is
VWorks software	C:\VWorks Workspace\bin\plugins
BenchWorks software	C:\Program Files\Velocity11\BenchWorks\plugins

For information about	See
Device drivers	"About device drivers" on page 7
Opening diagnostics	"Opening diagnostics" on page 12

Adding devices

About this topic

To configure your lab automation system to use a device, you need to add it to a device file in VWorks or BenchWorks software. The VWorks or BenchWorks software device manager uses the information in the device file to communicate and operate the device within the automation system.

This topic describes how to:

- ☐ Create a new device file (if one does not already exist)
- ☐ Add devices
- ☐ Save the device file

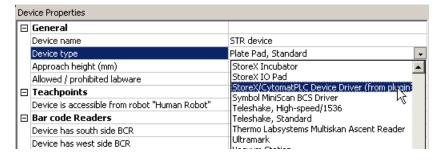
Read this topic if you are an administrator in charge of managing Velocity11 devices.

Procedure

To add devices to a device file:

- 1. Make sure that the devices are physically networked to the VWorks or BenchWorks software computer and turned on.
- 2. Start VWorks or BenchWorks software and login as an Administrator.
- 3. Do one of the following:
 - ◆ If you have an existing device file that you want to add to, select
 File > Device File, click Open, and select your device file.
 - ◆ If you are creating a new device file, select **File > Device File** and click **New**.
- 4. Click the **Device Manager** tab.
- 5. Click **New device** in the **Device List** toolbar and enter a name for the device you are adding.
- 6. In the device manager, set the **Device type**.

The default type is **Plate Pad, Standard**.



7. Repeat step 5 and step 6 for each device.

8. Select File > Device File > Save.

If you are creating a new device file, you are prompted to enter a name for your device file.

Alternatively, you can select **File > Save All**. This saves the device file and the current protocol file at the same time.

Related topics

For information about	See
Device drivers	"About device drivers" on page 7
Setting generic device properties	"Setting the properties for a device" on page 16
Adding a sub-process to a protocol	"Adding and linking Sub Process tasks" on page 19
Opening diagnostics	"Opening diagnostics" on page 12

About diagnostics

About this topic T

This topic presents an overview of diagnostics software.

Read this topic if you need to set up or troubleshoot a device running VWorks or BenchWorks software.

Background

Devices can be controlled in real time directly through the VWorks or BenchWorks software Diagnostics using simple commands.

Diagnostics software is used for:

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☐ Setting teachpoints

☐ Performing manual operations outside a protocol

Creating and editing profiles

For example, if an error occurs during a run that leaves a plate and the robot where they should not be, you can use robot diagnostics to move the plate and return the robot to its home position.

Types of diagnostics software

Devices and robots manufactured by Velocity11 include their own diagnostics software. You can find instructions for using this software in the relevant user guide.

Related topics

For information about	See
Opening diagnostics	"Opening diagnostics" on page 12
Adding a device to the device manager	"Adding devices" on page 10
Device drivers	"About device drivers" on page 7
The definition of devices	"About devices" on page 6

Opening diagnostics

About this topic

Every device has diagnostics software to assist you with troubleshooting and setting up the device. This topic describes how to open a device's diagnostics in VWorks or BenchWorks software.

Read this topic if you need to access a device's diagnostics to perform a device setup task or manually operate a device.

Procedure 1

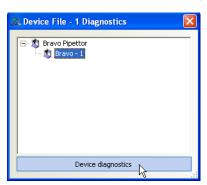
If you are using VWorks4 software

To open Diagnostics:

1. Click **Diagnostics** on the Control toolbar.



2. In the device file's window, select the device. Expand the general name of the device, if necessary.



3. Click **Device diagnostics** located at the bottom of the window. The device's diagnostics dialog box opens.

If you are using VWorks3 or BenchWorks software

To open Diagnostics:

1. Click **Diagnostics** on the Control toolbar.



2. In the **Diagnostics** window, select thedevice. Expand the general name of the device, if necessary.



3. Click **Device diagnostics**. The device's diagnostics dialog box opens.

Procedure 2 If you are using VWorks4 software

To open Diagnostics:

- 1. Click the **Device File** tab.
- Select the device from the **Devices** toolbar.
 Expand the general name of the device, if necessary.



3. Click **Device diagnostics** located at the bottom of the **Devices** toolbar.



The device's diagnostics dialog box opens.

If you are using VWork3 or BenchWorks software

To open Diagnostics:

- 1. Click the **Device Manager** tab.
- 2. Select the device from the **Device List** toolbar. Expand the general name of the device, if necessary.



3. Click **Device diagnostics** located at the bottom of the **Device List** toolbar.



The device's diagnostics dialog box opens.

For information about	See
Diagnostics	"About diagnostics" on page 11
About device drivers	"About device drivers" on page 7
Adding a device to the device manager	"Adding devices" on page 10
Setting generic device properties	"Setting the properties for a device" on page 16

About profiles

About this topic

This topic describes what profiles are and what they do.

Read this topic if you are an administrator in charge of managing Velocity11 devices.

Profiles defined

A profile contains the initialization settings needed for communication between a device and device driver. The data in a profile is used by VWorks or BenchWorks software to identify each device on the network.

A profile can also contain other basic settings that you are unlikely to change once set up.

Because profiles identify device driver devices on the network, each device driver device must have its own profile.

You can create, modify, and delete profiles as needed.

Stored settings

Profiles are stored in the Windows registry.

The settings stored in a device driver profile include:

- ☐ Whether the device is connected using serial or Ethernet
- ☐ If the device is connected using Ethernet, the Device ID of the device on the network
- ☐ If the device is connected using serial, the COM port that the controlling computer uses for communication
- Configuration of accessories

For information about	See
Device drivers	"About device drivers" on page 7
Adding a device to the device manager	"Adding devices" on page 10
Opening device diagnostics	"Opening diagnostics" on page 12

Setting the properties for a device

About this topic

The device properties provide VWorks or BenchWorks software with additional information about the device's current configuration, such as which profile to use, and stores the information in the device file. The device file is automatically loaded when you open a protocol.

The device properties need to be set when configuring the device. Typically, these properties only need to be set once. This topic describes how to set the following device properties:

П	Canara	ı
-	l General	

 - Tr	• •
ieachi	

□ Barcode

☐ Location (for devices with multiple teachpoints)

☐ *Device* Properties

Read this topic if you are an administrator in charge of managing Velocity11 devices.

Before you start

Make sure that you have installed the device driver plug-in and have added the device to the device manager.

See "Related information" for procedures on how to do these tasks.

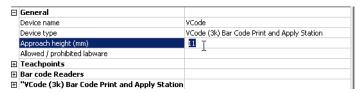
Setting general properties

To set the general properties for a device:

- 1. Click the **Device Manager** tab.
- 2. Select the device from the **Device List** toolbar. (Expand the device name, if necessary.)

Note: For devices with **Locations**, see "Setting location properties" on page 17. If no Locations, continue with step 3.

- 3. In the **General** group, set the following:
 - a. Approach height. This is the height to raise the robot gripper above the teachpoint when the robot moves the plate horizontally towards or away from it.



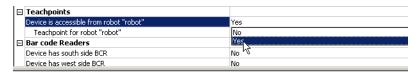
- b. Allowed/prohibited labware. Click the adjacent field to open the dialog box. Move the labware classes by selecting them and clicking one of the arrow buttons.
- 4. In the *Device* Properties, select the desired profile if it is not already selected.
- 5. Select **File > Device File > Save** to save the changes to the device file.

Setting teachpoints

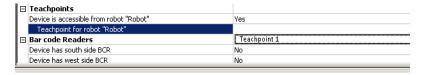
Teachpoints are the coordinates in space that a robot travels to in order to interact with a device. Only the devices that are accessible by robots are able to have teachpoints.

To set the teachpoint properties:

- 1. Open the **Device Properties** page.
- 2. In the **Teachpoints** property group, set the following:
 - a. Device is accessible from robot robot's name. Choose Yes or No.



b. **Teachpoint for robot** *robot's name*. Choose a file.



Setting barcode location

If your device has a barcode reader, indicate where the reader is located.

To set the barcode readers property:

1. In the **Barcode Readers** property group, set the side that has the barcode to **Yes**.

⊟ Bar code Readers	
Device has south side BCR	Yes
South side BCR COM port	
Device has west side BCR	No
Device has north side BCR	No
Device has east side BCR	No

2. Enter the number of the COM port to which the device is connected.

Setting location properties

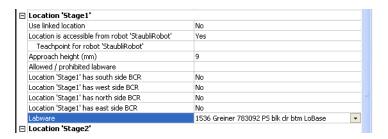
Note: The options available under Location groups might differ for software and hardware device drivers. Software devices do not have robot-accessible labware positions.

For hardware devices that have more than one robot-accessible labware position, the approach height, allowable/prohibited labware, teachpoint, and barcode properties are located under Location groups.

To set the Location properties:

- 1. *Hardware device drivers only.* Set the **Use linked location**. Follow the procedure in "Setting the Use linked location" on page 18.
- 2. *Hardware device drivers only* Set the **Teachpoints**. Follow the procedure in "Setting teachpoints" on page 17.

- 3. Some software device drivers only. Set the **Approach height** and **Allowed/prohibited labware**. Follow the procedure in "Setting general properties" on page 16.
- 4. Set the **Barcode Readers** location. Follow the procedure in "Setting barcode location" on page 17.
- 5. Assign the **Labware** used by the location by selecting the correct labware type from the list.



- In the *Device* Properties, select the desired profile if it is not already selected.
- 7. Select **File > Device File > Save** to save the changes to the device file.

Setting the Use linked location

Currently, this feature is enabled for the special situations in which there is a storage device such as a PlateHub Carousel, StoreX, or Cytomat and a robot, such as the Velocity11 Translator robot that is shuttling plates between systems.

To use this feature, select yes and then select the device location to which you want to link. This tells the software that the current device location is the same physical location as the device selected from the Device to use list.

Note: Selecting this option when it is not enabled will have no effect on the system.



For information about	See
Device drivers	"About device drivers" on page 7
Installing a device driver plug-in	"Installing device drivers" on page 9
Profiles	"About profiles" on page 15
Adding a device to the device manager	"Adding devices" on page 10
Opening diagnostics	"Opening diagnostics" on page 12

Adding and linking Sub Process tasks

About this topic

This topic describes how to add a sub-process to a protocol and configure it. Read this topic if you are an administrator or technician and are responsible for creating protocols in VWorks or BenchWorks software.

Before you read this

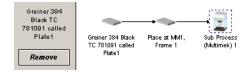
Before you read this topic, become familiar with the topics in the *VWorks Version 3 Automation Control User Guide* or *BenchWorks Automation Control User Guide* describing what a protocol is and how it is created.

Sub Process task defined

Sub Process tasks indicate the existence of a subroutine within a protocol. Sub-processes typically contain a series of liquid handling tasks used by devices such as the VPrep Pipettor or Multimek dispenser.

Adding a Sub Process task

The first step in creating a pipette process is to add a Sub Process task to the protocol editor. Drag the Sub Process icon into the process.



Setting Sub Process task parameters

When you add the Sub Process task, a new sub-process is started in the pipette process editor. This process is identified by its sub-process link icon.



Because you can have more than one sub-process in a protocol, you must link the Sub Process task to the correct sub-process.

To link the Sub Process task to the correct sub-process:

- 1. In the **Protocol Editor**, add a Sub Process task to the protocol and then select it in the protocol sequence.
- 2. In the **Protocol Task Parameters** toolbar, select the sub-process that you want to use for this pipetting task from the **Use Sub Process** list.



3. If there is only one sub-process and you need to create a second one, click **Add New**.

Associating the subprocess to a device

Because you can have more than one device that uses sub-processes on a lab automation system, you must link each sub-process link icon with one or more devices that you want the sub-process to be able to use. You do this by setting the parameter for the sub-process link icon.

To link a Sub Process task to a device:

1. In the **Pipette Process Editor**, select the **Sub Process** link icon.



2. In the **Available devices** list of the **Pipette Task Parameters** toolbar, select one or more pipettors to link to and click **Add**.



The selected pipettors move to the lower box and become available for use.

Related topics

For information about	See	
Device drivers	"About device drivers" on page 7	
Setting common device properties	"Setting the properties for a device" on page 16	
Adding a device to the device manager	"Adding devices" on page 10	
Creating protocols	☐ VWorks Version 3 Automation Control User Guide	
	☐ BenchWorks Automation Control User Guide	

Using JavaScript to set task parameters

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JavaScript programs (scripts) can be used to change the parameters of a protocol task immediately before it is scheduled. This extends the capability of VWorks or BenchWorks software because the parameters can be changed dynamically during a run, based on the following:

- ☐ Information passed from an external source, such as a database
- ☐ The number of times the protocol has cycled
- ☐ Feedback on changing conditions during the run

This topic describes the use of JavaScript to set task parameters in a protocol.

Read this topic if you are an administrator or technician responsible for creating VWorks or BenchWorks software protocols and want to add functionality to a task using JavaScript.

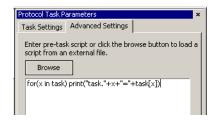
Where scripts are written

Scripts can be written in two ways:

- ☐ Directly into the box in the Advanced Settings tab of the Task Parameters toolbar
- ☐ As an external file that is located by clicking Browse in the Advanced Settings tab and navigating to its location on the hard drive

Note: You can also call an external file by embedding the "open ()" function in the box.

The following screenshot displays a short script that prints the parameters of a task to the log toolbar, just before the task runs. In this case, the script is written directly in the Advanced Settings box.



For more information about using JavaScript, refer to the *VWorks Version 3 Automation Control User Guide* or the *BenchWorks Automation Control User Guide*.

Related topics

For information about	See
Using JavaScript in protocols	☐ VWorks Version 3 Automation Control User Guide
	☐ BenchWorks Automation Control User Guide
Adding tasks to protocols	☐ VWorks Version 3 Automation Control User Guide
	☐ BenchWorks Automation Control User Guide

About reader output files

About this topic

Plug-in device drivers that are written for plate readers have a common way of naming their output files. This topic explains the concepts related to output file naming. By reading this topic, you will learn how to prevent data in the reader output files from being overwritten by newer data.

Read this topic if you are an operator who wants to make changes to the task parameters for one of these readers:

	VR4000
--	--------

☐ Analyst GT

☐ Fusion

☐ Viewlux

☐ Tecan readers

Plug-in default output file

When you first install a reader device driver plug-in, all data recorded during a protocol or by a manual read using diagnostics software is written to a single file stored in the C: drive.

The exact name of the file is specific to the device. For example, the RVSI VR4000 device driver creates a file with the name vialreaderresults.txt.

This file can only store data for one read, which means that the set of data for each read overwrites the last set in the file. To avoid this problem you must set up an output file naming convention.

Profile default output file name

Some device drivers allow more than one device of that type to be used in the lab automation system. In this case, each device must have its own profile. Even if you have only one device, you can still set up multiple profiles for it, with each storing different settings.

In these cases, you probably want each profile to have a separate default output filename to prevent the data from runs using one profile overwriting those of another.

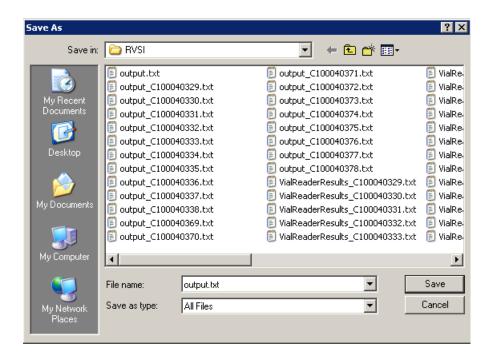
Filename suffixes

To prevent the data from one read overwriting the data from another, you need to append a variable suffix to the file name. You can append a date/time stamp and one or more bar codes on the rack or plate.

Append the following to the output filename:
☐ Date/timestamp
_
South bar code
☐ West bar code
☐ North bar code
East bar code

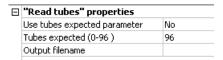
Example

The example output file folder below shows that a profile default file name of output.txt was created at one time. At another time, a suffix was appended in the profile for the device driver, which added a barcode identifier to the file name (for example output_C100040329.txt).



Overriding output file names with tasks

You can override the default output file name that is set in the profile using the Output filename property of the Read task parameters.



This allows you to use different output file names for every task.

The suffix used for the file name that you set in the task parameters is taken from the suffix specified in the device diagnostics profile. So if you select date/time stamp in the profile, the date/time stamp will also be appended during a run in which you have specified a different file name.

For more information about	See
Opening diagnostics	"Opening diagnostics" on page 12
Profiles	"About profiles" on page 15

About device initialization

About this topic

When working in device diagnostics software, you are often required to initialize the device. This topic explains why device initialization is necessary.

Opening communications

Initializing a device opens communications with it. For example, if the device is connected with a serial cable, the COM port is opened, and if the device is connected with an Ethernet cable, the TCP/IP socket is connected.

Homing motors

Initializing a device homes motors that do not track their position along their line of travel. Homing a motor moves it until it triggers an event, called a home flag. This tells the motor its location.

The motors on some devices automatically move to their home positions when the device is turned on. The motors on other devices must be initialized to be homed.

Setting profile parameters

Initializing a device applies relevant parameters set in the device's profile.

Setting state and memory variables

Most devices store variables in software or firmware. Initializing a device sets these variables to their initial values.

For information about	See
Using Diagnostics	☐ "About diagnostics" on page 11 ☐ "Opening diagnostics" on page 12
Workflow for configuring devices	"Adding devices" on page 10

Generic RS-232 Device Driver User Guide

Generic RS-232

The Generic RS-232 device driver allows you to configure devices that use an RS-232 serial connection in a lab automation system using VWorks or BenchWorks software.

This chapter contains the following topics:

- ☐ "Workflow for configuring the Generic RS-232 driver" on page 28
- ☐ "Creating a Generic RS-232 profile" on page 29
- ☐ "Setting the Generic RS-232 task parameters" on page 31
- ☐ "Managing Generic RS-232 profiles" on page 36
- □ "Operating the Generic RS-232 with diagnostics" on page 38

Workflow for configuring the Generic RS-232 driver

About this topic

Before you can use the Generic RS-232 task in a protocol, you have to configure the Generic RS-232 driver.

This topic presents the workflow for configuring the Generic RS-232 driver. Read this topic if you are an administrator responsible for setting up devices in VWorks or BenchWorks software.

Before you start

Before you can configure the Generic RS-232 device driver you must have installed it. For installation instructions, see "Setting the properties for a device" on page 16.

Workflow

Step	Topic	
1	"Adding devices" on page 10	
2	"Creating a Generic RS-232 profile" on page 29	
3	"Setting the properties for a device" on page 16	

For information about	See
Device drivers	"About device drivers" on page 7
Setting Generic RS-232 task parameters	"Setting the Generic RS-232 task parameters" on page 31
Using Generic RS-232 Diagnostics	"Operating the Generic RS-232 with diagnostics" on page 38

Creating a Generic RS-232 profile

About this topic

This topic describes how to create a profile for the Generic RS-232.

Read this topic if you are an administrator responsible for setting up devices in VWorks or BenchWorks software.

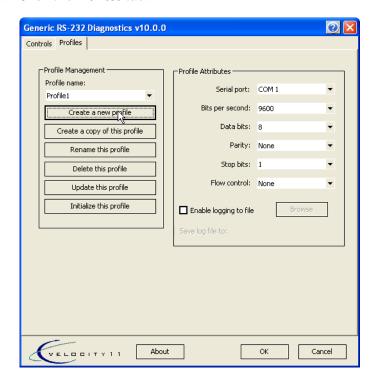
Before you start

Before you can create a profile, you must install the Generic RS-232 driver plug-in and add the Generic RS-232 to the device manager.

Procedure

To create a Generic RS-232 profile:

- 1. Open Generic RS-232 Diagnostics.
- 2. Click the **Profiles** tab.



- 3. Click Create a new profile.
- 4. Enter a name and click **0K**.
- 5. Choose the **Profile Attributes**. These include the following.

COM port parameter	Comments
Serial port	The number of the computer port that is connected to the Generic RS-232.
Bits per second	The speed of data transfer between the computer and device
Data bits	How long a single data series is when being transmitted: 5, 6, 7, or 8

COM port parameter	Comments
Parity	Sets the type of error checking: none, odd or even, mark, or space
Stop bits	Number of bits that indicate the end of a byte: 1, 1.5, or 2
Flow control	Determines how the speed of data flow is controlled: Xon/Xoff, none, or hardware

6. Click **Update this profile** and close the dialog box.

For information about	See
Opening diagnostics	"Opening diagnostics" on page 12
The next step	"Setting the properties for a device" on page 16
The workflow this procedure belongs to	"Workflow for configuring the Generic RS-232 driver" on page 28
Using JavaScript to write task parameters	☐ VWorks Version 3 Automation Control User Guide
	☐ BenchWorks Automation Control User Guide
Using Generic RS-232 Diagnostics	"Operating the Generic RS-232 with diagnostics" on page 38
Profiles	"About profiles" on page 15

Setting the Generic RS-232 task parameters

About this topic When you add a Generic RS-232 task to a protocol, you need to set the parameters for the task. This topic describes how to set the Generic RS-232 device driver task parameters. Read this topic if you are: ☐ An administrator or technician responsible for creating protocols An operator who wants to make changes to task the Generic RS-232 task parameters in a protocol (but who cannot save the protocol) Before you start

Before you start creating a protocol using the Generic RS-232 tasks, we recommend that you go to Generic RS-232 Diagnostics and test your commands to ensure that you are communicating correctly with the device.

See "Operating the Generic RS-232 with diagnostics" on page 38 for procedures on how to send and receive commands.

Generic RS-232 tasks defined

There are four tasks associated with the Generic RS-232:

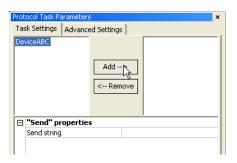
- ☐ Send. Sends an ASCII string to the device using the Generic RS-232 device driver.
- ☐ *Receive*. Instructs VWorks or BenchWorks software to indicate that the sent task was performed by the device.
- ☐ *Send and Receive.* Synchronizes a send and receive task so they both occur sequentially.
- ☐ Wait for location. Instructs VWorks or BenchWorks software to wait until the previous Generic RS-232 task finishes executing before going to the next task.

Setting the Send task parameters

To set the Send task parameters:

- 1. Add the Send task to a protocol.
- 2. In the **Protocol Task Parameters** toolbar, select the Generic RS-232 driver the device is using:
 - a. Click the name of the Generic RS-232 driver on the left side.
 - b. Click Add.

The name appears on the right-hand side.



- 3. If necessary, expand Send properties.
- 4. Enter the command string.

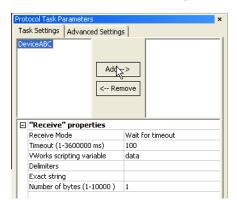
All commands must be in ASCII. The software supports common escape sequence for sending commands. To send HEX numbers, precede commands with backslash x (x).

Setting the Receive task parameters

To set the Receive task parameters:

- 1. Add the Receive task to a protocol.
- 2. In the **Protocol Task Parameters** toolbar, select the Generic RS-232 driver the device is using:
 - a. Click the name of the Generic RS-232 driver on the left side.
 - b. Click Add.

The name appears on the right-hand side.



- 3. If necessary, expand Receive properties.
- 4. Select the Receive Mode.

The Receive Mode is the way in which VWorks or BenchWorks software acknowledges that the command has been executed. Use the table below as a guide for the receive mode types.

Receive Mode	Comments
Wait for timeout	Signal is sent when the time, set by the user, is reached.
Wait for number of bytes	Signal is sent when the number of bytes, set by the user, is reached.

Receive Mode	Comments
Look for delimiters	Signal is sent when delimiters, set by the user, are encountered.
	Delimiters are characters that occur at the end of a command.
Look for exact string	Signal is sent when a defined character string, set by the user, is encountered.

5. Enter the value into the appropriate box, depending on your receive mode selection.

The **Timeout** value has a different meaning, depending on the receive mode you choose. If you select **Wait for timeout** as the receive mode, this value is the time VWorks or BenchWorks software should wait (in milliseconds) before sending a signal. If you select any other receive mode, this value indicates the time to wait (in milliseconds) before VWorks or BenchWorks software displays a message stating that the command has not been performed.

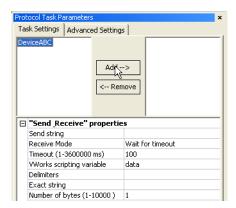
6. If you did not choose **Wait for timeout** as the **Receive Mode**, in the **Time out** box, enter a time to wait before a message is displayed stating that the command has not been performed.

If you are using a VWorks or BenchWorks software scripting variable and want to retrieve its value, you must add the retrieval command to a task that occurs after this task is completed.

Setting Send and Receive task parameters

To set the Send and Receive task parameters:

- 1. Add the Send and Receive task to a protocol.
- 2. In the **Protocol Task Parameters** toolbar, select the Generic RS-232 driver the device is using:
 - a. Select the name of the Generic RS-232 driver on the left side.



b. Click Add.

The name appears on the right-hand side.

3. If necessary, expand "Send, Receive" properties.

- 4. Select the **Receive Mode**. See step 4 from the above procedure for information on receive modes.
- 5. Enter the value into the appropriate box, depending on your receive mode selection.

The **Timeout** value has a different meaning, depending on the receive mode you choose. If you select **Wait for timeout** as the receive mode, this value is the time VWorks or BenchWorks software should wait (in milliseconds) before sending a signal. If you select any other receive mode, this value indicates the time to wait (in milliseconds) before VWorks or BenchWorks software displays a message stating that the command has not been performed.

6. If you did not choose **Wait for timeout** as the **Receive Mode**, in the **Time out** box, enter a time to wait before a message is displayed stating that the command has not been performed.

If you are using a VWorks or BenchWorks software scripting variable and want to retrieve its value, you must add the retrieval command to a task that occurs after this task is completed. See "About the Wait For Location task" on page 34 for more information.

About the Wait For Location task

Use this task when you want to retrieve the value of the VWorks or BenchWorks software scripting variable. In VWorks or BenchWorks software, JavaScripts are executed before tasks are completed, so to retrieve the scripting variable, the task has to be completed first. By using the Wait For Location task, you instruct VWorks or BenchWorks software to wait until previous Generic RS-232 tasks are finished and all scripts have been executed before going on to the next task.

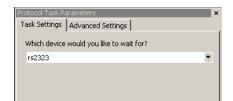
Setting the Wait For Location task parameters

To set the Wait For Location task parameters:

- 1. Add the Wait For Location after the Receive or Send and Receive task in a protocol.
- 2. Click the task icon to select it.

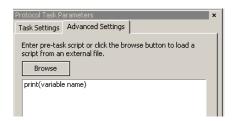


3. In the **Task Settings** page of the **Protocol Task Parameters** toolbar, select the Generic RS-232 device from the **Which device...** list.



4. In the **Advanced Settings** page, enter the command that will retrieve the variable.

The command may be entered on any task that occurs after the task from which it was generated.



For information about	See	
Adding tasks to protocols	☐ VWorks Version 3 Automation Control User Guide	
	☐ BenchWorks Automation Control User Guide	
The workflow for configuring the Generic RS-232	"Workflow for configuring the Generic RS-232 driver" on page 28	
Using Generic RS-232 Diagnostics	"Operating the Generic RS-232 with diagnostics" on page 38	

Managing Generic RS-232 profiles

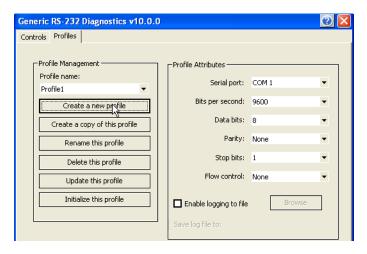
About this topic

This topic describes how administrators and technicians can manage Generic RS-232 profiles.

Managing profiles

To manage profiles:

- 1. Open the **Generic RS-232 Diagnostics**.
- 2. Click the **Profiles** tab.



- 3. Select a profile from the **Profile name** list.
- 4. Perform the management task.

Management tasks include the following:

- ◆ Updating the profile. Use this command to save edits to an existing profile.
- Copying a profile.
- Renaming a profile.
- Deleting a profile.

For information about	See
The workflow for configuring a Generic RS-232 driver	"Workflow for configuring the Generic RS-232 driver" on page 28
Adding a device driver to the device manager	"Adding devices" on page 10
Creating a Generic RS-232 profile	"Creating a Generic RS-232 profile" on page 29
Operating the Generic RS-232	"Operating the Generic RS-232 with diagnostics" on page 38

For information about	See
Profiles	"About profiles" on page 15

Operating the Generic RS-232 with diagnostics

About this topic

This topic describes how to use the Generic RS-232 Diagnostics to send and receive commands to an RS-232 device.

Read this topic if you are an operator who wants to troubleshoot or operate a Generic RS-232 device using direct commands.

Before you start

Before you can send commands to the Generic RS-232, or receive status information from the Generic RS-232, you need to initialize it.

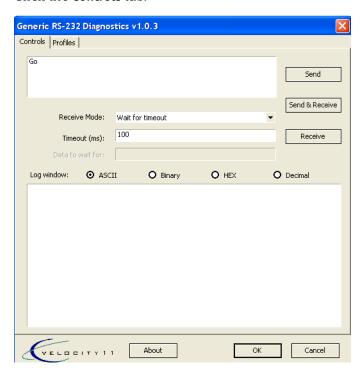
To initialize the Generic RS-232:

- 1. Open Generic RS-232 Diagnostics.
- 2. Click the **Profiles** tab.
- 3. Click **Initialize this profile**.

Sending a command

To send a command:

- 1. Open the **Generic RS-232 Diagnostics**.
- 2. Click the **Controls** tab.



3. Enter the command in the box at the top of the dialog box.

The command must contain only ASCII characters. The software supports common escape sequences for sending commands. To send HEX numbers, precede commands with a backslash x (x).

Check the device documentation to see if a carriage return is required for commands. If a carriage return is required, append the command with \r.

4. Click **Send**.

Receiving a response

To receive a response:

- 1. Select how you want to receive a signal from the **Receive Mode** list. See step 4 from the procedure "Setting the Receive task parameters" on page 32 for information on receive modes.
- 2. Enter the values in the appropriate boxes, depending on your receive mode selection.

The **Timeout** value has a different meaning, depending on the receive mode you choose. If you select **Wait for timeout** as the receive mode, this value is the time VWorks or BenchWorks software should wait before sending a signal. If you select any other receive mode, this value indicates the time to wait (in milliseconds) before VWorks or BenchWorks software displays a message stating that the command has not been performed.

If you select continuous mode, the Generic RS-232 device will be in a continuous receive mode until you exit from it. To exit, select another **Receive Mode** type.

- 3. If you did not choose **Wait for timeout** as the **Receive Mode** in the **Timeout** box, enter a time to wait before a message is displayed stating that the command has not been performed.
- 4. Select the type of code you want the receive string displayed in, in the log window.



5. Click Receive.

Note: To send a command and receive a response synchronously, click **Send and Receive**.

For information about	See
The workflow for configuring a Generic RS-232 driver	"Workflow for configuring the Generic RS-232 driver" on page 28
Adding a device driver to the device manager	"Adding devices" on page 10

For information about	See
Creating a Generic RS-232 profile	"Creating a Generic RS-232 profile" on page 29
Setting Generic RS-232 task parameters	"Setting the Generic RS-232 task parameters" on page 31
Profiles	"About profiles" on page 15
Initializing a device	"About device initialization" on page 25

Generic RS-232 Device Driver User Guide



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